ESS / SST

Application of GIS and Data Management for ArcticNet 1.6 The Opening NW Passage: Resources, Navigation, Sovereignty & Security

Rainey, W.A., Blasco, S.M., Bennett, J.R., Hynes, S.E., And Harmes, R.A.

Ocean Mapping Group
University of New Brunswick CANADA

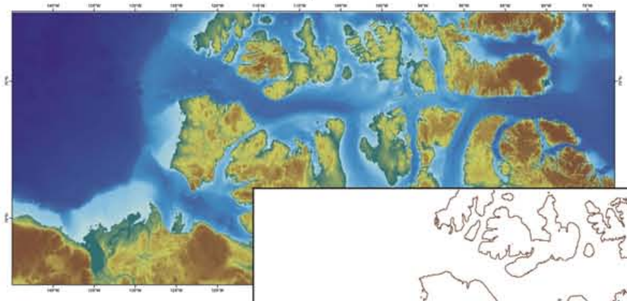
ArcticNet
ᐅᑭᐅᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦ

ABSTRACT

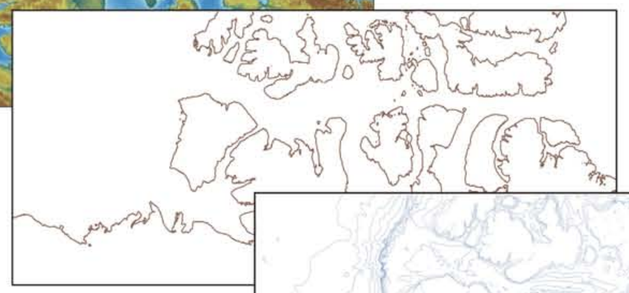
The application of GIS technology to Arctic Net project 1.6 is essential for the delivery of scientific, database and archival products. Most historic data prior to 1991 exist only as analogue hard copy while all newly acquired maps and data are digital. Historic analogue data and maps are digitized, georeferenced and imported into a GIS environment for correlation with new digital data. Newly acquired data, such as mulitbeam bathymetry, are then incorporated into a GIS for analysis, correlation, interpretation and archiving for future access. GIS technology is required to meet scientific objectives through the correlation and integration of multidisplinary geophysical, geological, geographical and biological datasets. In addition, all data will meet Natural Resources Canada, Earth Science Sector (ESS) Information Management and Information Technology standards which include the creation of metadata for all products, information, data and physical collections. Metadata profiles have been established by Natural Resources Canada GeoConnections and are based on FGDC standards. As well, the metadata will be registered in on-line searchable data catalogues and product delivery will conform to the Open GIS Consortium and web map server interface.

GIS technology is being applied to mapping the morphology and geological structures of the Northwest Passage and other areas of the Canadian Arctic which will facilitate the creation of much needed base maps. GIS technology is currently being used to create a georeferenced digital Northwest Passage seabed morphology base map that will be the foundation for spatial and temporal analyses in a GIS environment. Spatial and temporal correlation of sediment cores through a GIS environment will aid in paleoceanographic analyses which will provide new information on sea level variability, climate change and past sea ice conditions. With the use of a GIS, it will be possible to produce good quality, web accessible navigational and geological maps, open file reports and journal articles. GIS will also be vital to other Arctic Net projects, giving them a solid foundation on which to build and display their science. Adapting and adhering to the Information Management and Information Technology standards for data management will ensure that high-quality scientific products are delivered.

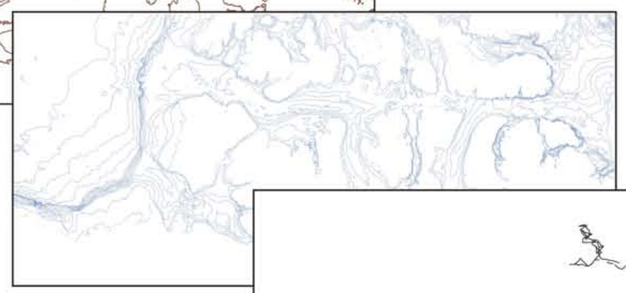
ArcticNet Project 1.6 Basemap



This map was generated from 2-minute Gridded Global Relief Data (ETOPO2) supplied by the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Geophysical Data Center(NGDC) (2001). For display purposes, the data has been projected to World Mercator projection. The horizontal datum is WGS-84, the vertical datum is Mean Sea Level, and the vertical resolution is 1m.

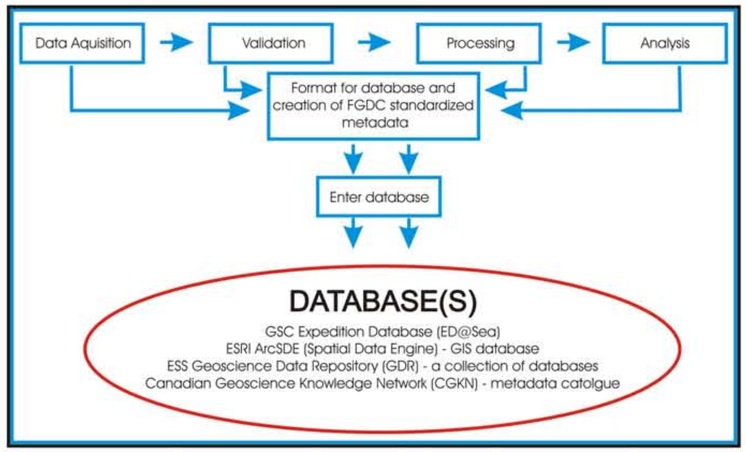


Shoreline extracted from ETOPO2 data using ESRI ArcInfo Raster Calculator



Bathymetric isobaths extracted from ETOPO2 data using ESRI ArcInfor Raster Calculator data

Data Management



Metadata for ArcticNet Project 1.6 Basemap

Identification_Information:

Citation_Information:
Originator: Watta-Anne Rainey
Publication_Date: December 2005
Title: Application of GIS and Data Management for Arctic Net
Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: raster digital data
Publication_Information:
Publication_Place: Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, Canada
Publisher: Natural Resources Canada, Geological Survey of Canada
Online_Linkage: http://gsm.nrcan.gc.ca/beaufort/index_e.php

Description:
Abstract: Arctic basemap created for the purposes of the 2nd Annual ArcticNet Conference, 13-16 December 2005, Banff, Alberta Canada
Purpose: To aid in the interpretation of seafloor topography and composition.
Supplemental_Information: English

Time_Period_of_Content:
Single_Date/Time:
Calendar_Date: 2005
Currentness_Reference: ground condition
Status:
Progress: Complete
Maintenance_and_Update_Frequency: None planned

Spatial_Domain:
Bounding_Coordinates:
West_Bounding_Coordinate: -145.000000
East_Bounding_Coordinate: -69.966674
North_Bounding_Coordinate: 77.033332
South_Bounding_Coordinate: 67.000000

Keywords:
Theme:
Theme_Keyword_Thesaurus: none
Theme_Keyword: bathymetry
Theme_Keyword: multibeam
Theme_Keyword: grid
Theme_Keyword: topography
Theme_Keyword: seafloor
Theme_Keyword: morphology
Theme_Keyword: GIS
Theme_Keyword: arctic
Place:
Place_Keyword_Thesaurus: none
Place_Keyword: Canada
Place_Keyword: Northwest Territories
Place_Keyword: Nunavut
Place_Keyword: Beaufort Sea
Place_Keyword: Northwest Passage
Place_Keyword: Lancaster Sound
Place_Keyword: Amundsen Gulf

Access_Constraints: Data Accessible 2 Years After First Collected
Use_Constraints: Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Canada 2004. For more information, please contact the Copyright Officer at the following address: ESS Copyright Officer Business Development Office Earth Sciences Sector 615 Booth St., Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0E9

Contact_Information:
Contact_Person_Primary:
Contact_Person: Steve Blasco
Contact_Organization: Government of Canada, Natural Resources Canada, Earth Sciences Sector, Sedimentary and Marine Geoscience Branch, Geological Survey of Canada (Atlantic)
Contact_Position: Marine Geophysicist
Contact_Address:
Address_Type: mailing and physical address
Address: P.O. Box 1006, 1 Challenger Drive
City: Dartmouth
State_or_Province: Nova Scotia
Postal_Code: B2Y 4A2
Country: Canada
Contact_Voice_Telephone: +01-902-426-3932
Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +01-902-426-4104
Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: sblasco@nrcan.gc.ca

Metadata "data about data" All data must be accompanied by FGDC standardized metadata

Native_Data_Set_Environment: Microsoft Windows 2000 Version 5.1 (Build 2600) Service Pack 2; ESRI ArcCatalog 8.3.0.800

Data_Quality_Information:
Positional_Accuracy:
Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy:
Horizontal_Positional_Accuracy_Report: This data was collected using Differential Global Positioning System (DGPS) with an accuracy of 3 to 5 meters.

Vertical_Positional_Accuracy:
Vertical_Positional_Accuracy_Report: Depth readings were collected using an echo sounder with decimeter accuracy.

Process_Step:
Process_Description: 2 minute gridded global relief data (ETOPO2) was extracted from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Geophysical Data Center as ESRI Arcgrid format. The data was gridded using ESRI ArcInfo 8.3.
Process_Date: 2005

Process_Step:
Process_Description: From the newly gridded data, values for land and sea coverages were separated using the ArcInfo raster calculator.

Process_Step:
Process_Description: For the purposes of this poster and presentation, the projection of the grid was defined as World Mercator, Datum WGS84. Using the define projection wizard tool in the ArcTool Box, the projection was defined.

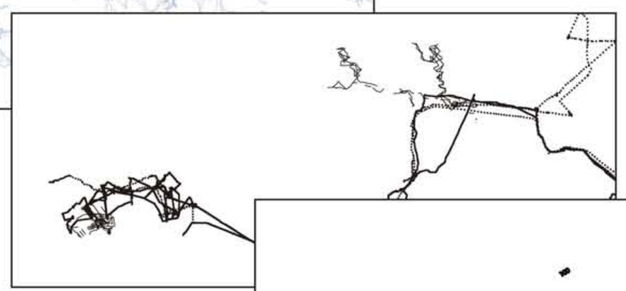
Process_Step:
Process_Description: Metadata imported and edited.

Spatial_Data_Organization_Information:
Direct_Spatial_Reference_Method: Raster
Raster_Object_Information:
Raster_Object_Type: Grid Cell
Row_Count: 301
Column_Count: 2251
Vertical_Count: 1
Spatial_Reference_Information:
Horizontal_Coordinate_System_Definition: Geographic:
Geographic_Coordinate_Units: Decimal degrees
Geodetic_Model:
Horizontal_Datum_Name: D_WGS_1984
Ellipsoid_Name: WGS_1984
Semi-major_Axis: 6378137.000000
Denominator_of_Flattening_Ratio: 298.257224

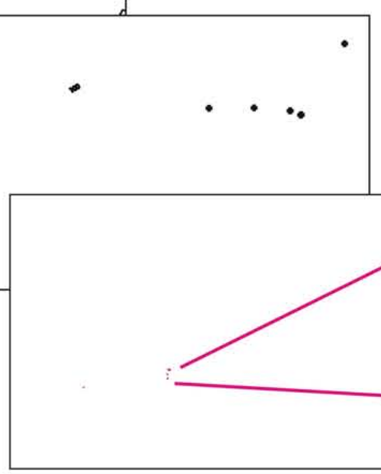
Distribution_Information:
Distributor:
Contact_Person_Primary:
Contact_Person: Sheila Hynes
Contact_Organization: Government of Canada, Natural Resources Canada, Earth Sciences Sector, Sedimentary and Marine Geoscience Branch, Geological Survey of Canada (Atlantic)
Contact_Position: GIS & Image Processing Specialist
Contact_Address:
Address_Type: mailing and physical address
Address: P.O. Box 1006, 1 Challenger Drive
City: Dartmouth
State_or_Province: Nova Scotia
Postal_Code: B2Y 4A2
Country: Canada
Contact_Voice_Telephone: +01-902-426-8355
Contact_Facsimile_Telephone: +01-902-426-4104
Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: shynes@nrcan.gc.ca

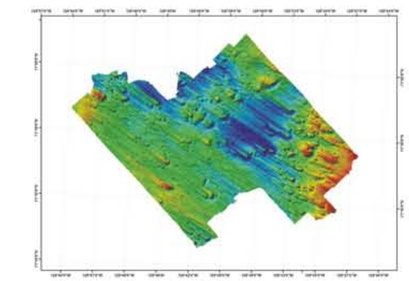
Metadata_Reference_Information:
Metadata_Date: 20051209
Metadata_Review_Date: One Year after Creation Date

Tracklines showing ships navigation and geophysical data coverage

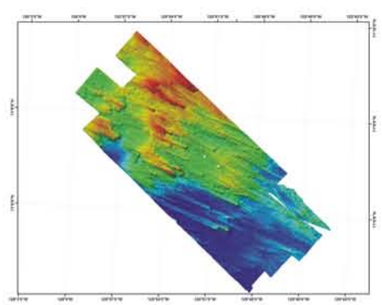


Sample locations of cores and bottom photos





Polygons showing multibeam bathymetry data coverage



Acknowledgements
The authors would like to acknowledge the following partners that have made this project possible: ArcticNet, Canadian Arctic Shelf Exchange Study (CASES), Indian and Northern Affairs Canada (INAC), Inuvialuit Joint Secretariat, Fisheries and Oceans Canada (DFO), Canadian Hydrographic Service (CHS), Institute of Ocean Sciences (IOS), Program of Energy Research and Development (PERD), Canadian Coast Guard, Devon Energy Corporation, and the National Energy Board (NEB).

Natural Resources Canada | Ressources naturelles Canada

Canada